Integrating Quality Eye Care Services into Primary Health Care to Eliminate Avoidable Blindness

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Question 2: What are effective and sustainable mechanisms or processes to integrate local, community, sub-national, national, and regional voices, priorities, and contributions into health system strengthening efforts?

Activity Description

- **Theory of Change for the Model**
  - **Purpose**: To develop a high-performing health care system that is accountable, affordable, accessible, and reliable and thus resulting in better quality, satisfaction, and outcomes for the population.
  - **Methodology**: Using a mixed-methods approach, the model integrates evidence from multiple sources to inform decision-making and implementation.
  - **Outcomes**: Improved health outcomes, increased access to services, and enhanced patient satisfaction.

Activity Impact

- **Community Mobilization through design and development of communication materials**: OSELF has engaged Close to 120 Eye Mitra Opticians to provide quality primary eye care.
- **Involvement of people provided with spectacles by Eye Mitras (45% URE)**: The model has achieved great success in reducing the number of people who need to travel long distances for eye care.

Evidence

- **Table 1**: Summary of the intervention's impact on the health system.
  - **Table**: Provides a detailed overview of the outcomes achieved by the model.
  - **Impact**: The model has significantly reduced the number of people who require distant travels for eye care.

Facilitators

- **State-level initiatives**: The state governments have been instrumental in providing support and resources for the implementation of the model.

Challenges

- **Barriers to implementation**: The model faces challenges related to funding, human resources, and infrastructure.

Lessons Learned

- **Successful integration**: The model has been successful in integrating local, community, and national voices into the development and implementation process.

Table 1: Summary of the intervention’s impact on the health system.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Benefits</th>
<th>Users</th>
<th>Targets</th>
<th>Achievements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Improved access to quality eye care services</td>
<td>All people</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>7,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increased satisfaction of services</td>
<td>People</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enhanced health outcomes</td>
<td>Patients</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The model has successfully demonstrated its effectiveness in improving health outcomes and increasing access to services.